



THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION I. FRENCH AND INDIAN-WAR

ENGLISH COLONIES

Salutary Neglect

Policy where Britain gave its colonies more freedom to govern themselves

 rarely enforced trade/tariff acts

Why?

- colonies madeEngland \$
- England didn't have resources for enforcement

England

American Colonies

Significance:

Colonies grew independent & disliked British interference in their bzns.

THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION



THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

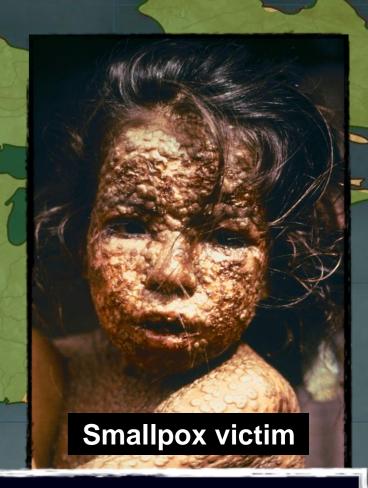


THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

NORTH AMERICA BEFORE 1754 NORTH AMERICA IN 1763



"When I go to see the English commander and say to him that some of our comrades are dead, instead of bewailing their death, as our French brothers do, he laughs at me and at you. If I ask for anything for our sick, he refuses with the reply that he has no use for us. From all this you can well see that they are seeking our ruin. Therefore, my brothers, we must all swear their destruction and wait no - Chief Pontiac longer."



Pontiac's Rebellion - war by Native American tribes led by Chief Pontiac against British rule after the French and Indian War

- Natives lose - led to. . .

Proclamation of 1763 - banned all settlement west of the Appalachians to avoid conflict w/Native Americans - W. of line for Native Americans

- Colonist ignored proclamation

George Grenville

British Prime minister who tried increase revenue by promoting Sugar Act

Sugar Act 1764 - tried to stop smuggling

- taxed sugar, wine, indigo & coffee
- smuggling trials taken out of colonial courts



STAMP ACT

Stamp Act of 1765 - tax paid for the right to print (1st Internal Tax)

Sons of Liberty - protest group led by Samuel Adams

Declaratory Act (1766)
Parliament ended Stamp
Act.

but also restates
 Parliament's power ove
 the colonists

OYEARS UNTIL WAR



Samuel Adams - Sons of Liberty Leader

el Adams - Sons of Liberty Leader

STAMP ACT

Stamp Act of 1765 - tax paid for the right to print (1st Internal Tax)

Sons of Liberty - protest group led by Samuel Adams

Declaratory Act (1766)
Parliament ended Stamp
Act.

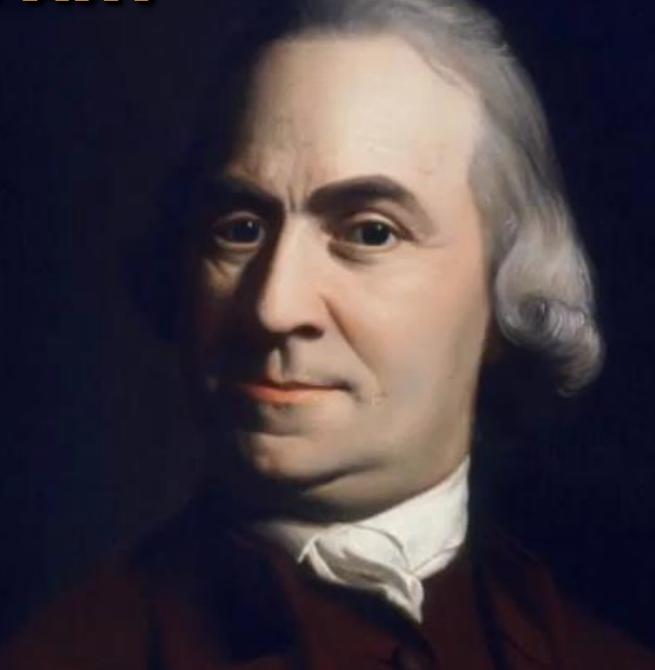
but also restates
 Parliament's power over
 the colonists

10 YEARS UNTIL WAR

TOWNSHEND ACTS

Townshend Acts 1767indirect taxes, on imported materials

- glass, lead, paint, paper& tea
- led to boycotts under Samuel Adams' leadership



Samuel Adams - Massachusetts Patriot Leader

8 YEARS UNTIL WAR

Boston, Massachusetts

March 12, 1774

FIVE DEAD IN BOSTON MASSACRE IN BOSTON

Boston Massacre

(1770)

- 5 Colonist dead
- Britain ended taxes except on tea

Boston Tea Party

(1773)

 protested by dumping tea into Boston Harbor

5 YEARS UNTIL WAR

Boston, Massachusetts

December 16, 1773

PARTY ON! IT'S TEA TIME!

SONS OF LIBERTY PROTESTS DUMP TEA



2 YEARS UNTIL WAR

Boston Massacre

(1770)

- 5 Colonist dead
- Britain ended taxes except on tea

Boston Tea Party

(1773)

 protested by dumping tea into Boston Harbor

Intolerable Acts

- punishment for tea party
- closed harbor
- Quartering Act
- Boston under Martial Law

ic cet What was the Sons of Liberty? Who led

them?