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# TRAIL OF TEARS FIVE CIVILIZED TRIBES:

## CHOCTAW:

\* Located in \_\_\_\_\_, Mississippi and Louisiana  
\* 1831-1833 - forcibly removed to a \_\_\_\_\_

## CREEK:

\* Located in \_\_\_\_\_ and Alabama  
\* \_\_\_\_\_ - many were forcibly removed from Georgia  
\* \_\_\_\_\_ Creek War resulted in their further removal to a reservation

# CHEROKEE 1838-1839

"John Marshall has made his decision; now let him enforce it!"  
-Andrew Jackson

# "Trail Where They Cried" INDIAN REMOVAL ACT

17,000 Cherokee

About 4000 died  
1000 miles

# WORCESTER RESERVATION

# V. GEORGIA

# CHEROKEE CREEK & SEMINOLE

# CHICKASAW CHOCTAW

# CHEROKEE NATION TREATY OF V. GEORGIA NEW ECHOTA

## SEMINOLE:

\* Located in \_\_\_\_\_  
\* 1832 - the U.S. and the Seminoles agreed that the Seminoles would move to the \_\_\_\_\_ reservation  
\* Seminole chiefs later renounced the agreement.  
\* 2nd Seminole War (1835-1842) - many Seminoles were \_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_ reservation, a handful of Seminoles in the \_\_\_\_\_ were eventually granted sovereignty

## CHICKASAW:

\* 1836 - U.S. government paid them \$530,000 for their lands \_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_ and they joined the \_\_\_\_\_ on a reservation.

## CHEROKEE:

\* The \_\_\_\_\_ of the 5 Civilized Tribes to be \_\_\_\_\_



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# TRAIL OF TEARS

## CHEROKEE:

The \_\_\_\_\_ of the 5 Civilized Tribes to be moved to an Indian reservation. Historically, the Trail of Tears referred to just the routes the \_\_\_\_\_ traveled, but now it is used to refer to the forced removals of all 5 of the Native American nations from the \_\_\_\_\_ United States to reservations \_\_\_\_\_ of the Mississippi River.

## 1838-1839:

President \_\_\_\_\_ authorized the use of the military to force the \_\_\_\_\_ remaining in Georgia to move to a \_\_\_\_\_ in the Indian Territory.

## INDIAN REMOVAL ACT:

1830 \_\_\_\_\_ signed by President \_\_\_\_\_ that gave the government power to negotiate \_\_\_\_\_ exchanging Native-held land east of the Mississippi River for land west of the Mississippi River.

## CHEROKEE NATION V. GEORGIA:

The Cherokees went to \_\_\_\_\_ to challenge Georgia laws that stripped them of all of their rights. In 1831, the Supreme Court \_\_\_\_\_ citing that Indian Nations were not sovereign nations, but were dependent nations within the United States.

"Trail Where They Cried:"  
What the \_\_\_\_\_ Nation calls the \_\_\_\_\_

## TREATY OF NEW ECHOTA:

1835 treaty between the \_\_\_\_\_ exchanging Cherokee territory in the southeast for land in the Indian Territory. PROBLEM: it was signed by Cherokees that had no real \_\_\_\_\_ and it was not agreed to by the \_\_\_\_\_ or their Chief, \_\_\_\_\_.

# 17,000

17,000 \_\_\_\_\_ traveled the Trail of Tears from their land in \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ to a reservation in present day \_\_\_\_\_.

## Cherokee:

# 4000 died:

About 4,000 \_\_\_\_\_ on the journey from \_\_\_\_\_.

## RESERVATION:

Land that was promised to be the \_\_\_\_\_

## WORCESTER

1832 Supreme Court case that ruled in \_\_\_\_\_ of the Cherokee Nation stating that the state government of \_\_\_\_\_ did not have the power to enforce a law within lands that were not within the jurisdiction of the state (i.e. Indian territory). BUT the Supreme Court had no authority to \_\_\_\_\_.

# V.

## GEORGIA: