Reflect

Converging Cultures: What impact did the arrival of immigrants have on the converging cultures?

Answer the Qs in the margin.

Gonverging	Gultures



How were Native American Tribes different from region to region?

What were some of the positive and negative consequences of the arrival of Europeans in the New World?

How would cash crops have affected the increase in colonial population?

Earliest Americans

- _____ were living in America between 15,000-30,000 years ago • Nomadic until they learned how to plant and raise crops.
- Agriculture \rightarrow Civilizations
- Diverse and Unique Cultures
 - 0
 - Housing
 - 0 Food

Age of Exploration

- Europe was interested in ______ for spices, perfumes, fine silks, and jewels Hoped to find a _______ through that would bypass Italy and the Middle East launched a wave of European ______ and settlement

	iaunched a wave of European		and settlement
•	$Cortez \rightarrow Mexico$	•	Vasquez \rightarrow Southwest
•	Dimonto -> Domo	•	Hamanda -> Couthaast

Pizarro \rightarrow Peru Hernando \rightarrow Southeast Ponce \rightarrow Florida

European Impact

- Europeans in the Americas had both ______ and _____.
 Positives: the exchange of new _____, farming methods, _____, and technology. - Negative: Native American population was exposed to ______ that they had no

Disease

to

- Disease would kill of _____% of the Native American _____.
 They had never been _____ to such _____ before and had no immunity to them **Establishing Colonies**
- - By the 1600s the French and English had established colonies in the eastern part of North America
 - They began importing ______ to grow _____, rice, cotton, and _____ (cash crops).

Why Africans as Slaves?

- 2. Had experience
- 3. Less likely to escape because they didn't
- 4. Their _____ made it easier to catch them if they escaped

Forced Journey

- During the 15th century Africans were captured, _____ and _____ to the New World.
- ____% of the Africans onboard would not survive the journey

Jamestown- First lasting settlement, in Virginia

First Settlements

- Louisiana Quebec Pilgrims
 - Some Puritans, called ______, were being persecuted by the King. •
 - 1620 Pilgrims, set sail for America on the ______ and settled off the coast of Cape Cod.
 - Left England to gain religious freedom
 - Drew up a plan for self-government known as the _____

Reflect

	13 Colonies				COLONIES		
Answer the Qs			COLONIES	Maryland	COLONIES		
in the margin.	New York	Maine		Virginia			
in the margin.	New Jersey	New Hampshire		North Carolin	9		
W7h - 4 (man - 4 4) 4 mali - (man	Pennsylvania Delaware	Massachusetts		South Carolin			
What impact did religion make on each of the 3		Rhode Island		Georgia	u		
colonies?	Norr Fradend Colorian	Connecticut		Georgia			
	New England Colonies	an thair	unit to gother and	mation thair			
	Wanted to keep their unit together and practice their						
	•	 , who led ve	rv				
	Not depender	nt on other people for m	uch.				
	Middle Colonies	I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I					
		eir own religion (1	mainly) or to make			
	 Looking to practice their own religion (mainly) or to make Many of these people didn't bring their families with them from England and were the perfect 						
	workers for theMixture of religions, in	ncluding	•	, Lutherans,	, and others		
	Maryland	0	/		/		
	• Lord	, founded	founded	as a place of refuge	for		
	• In 1649, Maryland pas	sed the	Act, which	granted religious to	leration to all		
What 3 factors influenced							
Europeans to move to	Southern Colonies						
America?	• Main motivation was to make the that was available in the new American market.						
	They brought their to live on						
	Baptists and Anglicans						
	Reasons People Moved to America						
	1						
	• Were not allowed to practice their beliefs in their old country						
	America is less discriminatory on religious beliefs						
	• example: Colony of Maryland was founded as a place for Catholic Refugees						
	2						
	America offered an abundance of raw and natural materials						
How did the triangular trade benefit the	Colonists could make good money by growing cash crops such as tobacco, sugar, and cotton						
colonies?	3						
	• In Europe only the wealthy could own land						
	• In America it did not matter your background or where you came from. Anyone could own land						
	Triangular Trade						
	Colonial merchants developed a triangular trade, between the						
	This trade led to increased colonial, business investment, and the growth of						
	Enslaved People						
	 Enslaved Africans arrived in the colonies as early as 1775 made uppercent of the population 						
	inde up percent of the population.						
	Slave codes denied slaves rights Cannot own						
	- Kesuicieu						

Reflect

SUMMARY- Summarize your notes using the following terms: Christopher Columbus; Explorers, Columbian Exchange; colonies