

Answer the ?s

What was the goal of Wilson's 14 Points?

What was Wilson's 14th Point?

The Treaty of Versailles overlooked the importance of

What country was forced to take blame for the entire war?

Why didn't the senate approve the Treaty of Versailles?

Name _____ Date _____ Per _____

THE GREAT WAR ENDS

Content Standards:

- 11.4 Americas Rise as a world Power
- 11.4.5 World War Ones impact on the United States (League of Nations)

THE WAR ENDS

WWI-1917

- By 1917 WWI had already devastated _____
- New technologies caused more _____ than ever before
- Many Americans and Europeans believed _____ troops would quickly bring the war to an end

Winning the War at Sea

- Americans successfully sailed to Europe _____ casualties.

War Comes to an End

Reasons why WWI Ended

1. _____ joins the war. Bringing supplies and fresh _____
2. _____ Crumble
 - Ottoman _____
 - Austro-Hungarian _____
 - Russian _____
3. _____ is _____ and German citizens force the emperor to step down

11-11-11, 1918

- On the ___th hour, of the ___th day, of the ___th month, _____ the fighting stopped
- Germany finally signed an armistice, or cease fire, that _____

Flawed Peace

Big Four

- A peace conference began in Paris to try and resolve the complicated issues arising from WWI
- Germany was not _____
- Leaders of the victorious Allied nations, known as the "Big Four"
 - Wilson- _____
 - Orlando- _____
 - George- _____
 - Clemenceau- _____

Wilson's _____

- SEE BACK OF NOTES

League of Nations

- The League's member nations would help preserve _____ and prevent future _____ by pledging to respect and protect each other's territory and political independence.

Treaty of Versailles

- SEE BACK OF NOTES
- The other Allied governments saw Wilson's plan as too _____ towards the "aggressor" nations especially Germany.
- Treaty of Versailles, was signed by Germany in 1919 with _____ from Wilson's 14 points
- Goal of the treaty was to _____ more than to create a lasting peace

Reparations

- Germany was stripped of its military, its territories were split up, and they were required to pay "_____ " to the Allied countries to a total of \$ _____ billion, a sum far beyond its financial means

US Senate Reject Treaty

- The Senate was strongly opposed to the Treaty, especially Wilson's own League of Nations, because they felt it would further _____ the United States in foreign affairs.
- They also feared that it might supersede the power of Congress to declare war.
- US _____ the league of nations

League of Nations- Problems

_____. _____ !

Treaty of Versailles- Problems

- Focused on _____ not on lasting _____
- This treaty took away Germany's land, money, livestock, and natural resources, which forced their trading and population to decline.
 - It also set limitations on Germany's army, forcing them to have a much smaller army.
 - This led to the rising of _____ and the German _____, who eventually started _____.

Summary